

Vyřešte soustavy rovnic:

$$a + 5b = 7 \quad / \cdot 3$$

$$\underline{3a - 2b = 4}$$

$$3a + 15b = 21$$

$$\underline{3a - 2b = 4}$$

$$17b = 17$$

$$\underline{\underline{b = 1}}$$

$$a + 5 \cdot 1 = 7$$

$$\underline{\underline{a = 2}}$$

$$c + 2d = 11 \quad / \cdot -5$$

$$\underline{5c - 3d = 3}$$

$$-5c - 10d = -55$$

$$\underline{5c - 3d = 3}$$

$$-13d = -52$$

$$\underline{\underline{d = 4}}$$

$$c + 2 \cdot 4 = 11$$

$$\underline{\underline{c = 3}}$$

$$2e + 3f = 8 \quad / \cdot 3$$

$$\underline{3e + 2f = 7} \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$6e + 9f = 24$$

$$\underline{6e + 4f = 14}$$

$$5f = 10$$

$$\underline{\underline{f = 2}}$$

$$2e + 3 \cdot 2 = 8$$

$$\underline{\underline{e = 1}}$$

$$4(g + 2) = 1 - 5h$$

$$3(h + 2) = 3 - 2g$$

$$4g + 8 - 1 + 5h = 0$$

$$3h + 6 - 3 + 2g = 0$$

$$4g + 5h + 7 = 0$$

$$2g + 3h + 3 = 0 \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$4g + 5h + 7 = 0$$

$$4g + 6h + 6 = 0$$

$$-h + 1 = 0$$

$$\underline{h = 1}$$

$$4(g + 2) = 1 - 5$$

$$4g + 8 = -4$$

$$\underline{g = -3}$$

$$2(j + k) - 3(j - k) = 4$$

$$5(j - k) - 7(j - k) = 2$$

$$2j + 2k - 3j + 3k = 4$$

$$5j - 5k - 7j + 7k = 2$$

$$5k - j = 4 \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$2k - 2j = 2$$

$$10k - 2j = 8$$

$$2k - 2j = 2$$

$$8k = 6$$

$$\underline{k = 0,75}$$

$$2(j + 0,75) - 3(j - 0,75) = 4$$

$$2j + 1,5 - 3j + 2,25 = 4$$

$$-j + 3,75 = 4$$

$$\underline{j = -0,25}$$

$$\frac{m-3}{2} - \frac{n-4}{4} = 1$$

$$\frac{2m-5}{3} - \frac{2n-7}{9} = 2$$

$$2(m-3) - (n-4) = 4$$

$$3(2m-5) - (2n-7) = 18$$

$$2m - n = 6$$

$$6m - 2n = 26$$

$$2m = 14$$

$$\underline{m = 7}$$

$$\underline{n = 8}$$

$$p + 3,5 = \frac{1}{2}r$$

$$\frac{p+3}{2} - r = 5$$

$$2p + 7 = r$$

$$p + 3 - 2r = 10$$

$$2p - r = -7$$

$$p - 2r = 7$$

$$3p = -21$$

$$\underline{p = -7}$$

$$\underline{r = -7}$$